Milken Institute School of Public Health

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

Milken Institute School of Public Health Department of Global Health MPH Global Health Policy

Program Guide 2020-2021

Program Director

Carlos Santos-Burgoa MD, MPH, PhD 950 New Hampshire Ave, NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20052

Email: csantosburgoa@gwu.edu

Phone: (202)-994-6789

Global Health Policy (GHP) making addresses health challenges of *interdependent* nations, regions and sectors with *multiple cultures*, development, capacities and coexistent values. GHP is the area of public health concerned with *decisions* that translate *evidence* and *political will* into authoritative *public agreement and intervention*. GHP focuses on global and national health systems, including medical care and the public health services. GHP is concerned with the *allocation* of resources across countries and organizations, and on *implementation* of programs for solutions to achieve health goals. It considers institutions, authority, organizations, roles of people within such structures, and service arrangements within diverse national and local health systems.

Mission

The mission of the Global Health Policy Program is to prepare professionals to assist in public health decision making related to national, regional and worldwide definition of health systems policies. These professionals define problems, assemble evidence, construct alternatives, project outcomes, advocate and support the final decision making. They focus on interventions and institutions; to support policy analysis and utilize diverse analytic tools including epidemiology and international comparative policy methods paying attention to culture and equity.

These leaders will integrate scientific knowledge and global evidence to advise decision making and action by diverse global health systems and other sectors and to provide insight on policies and processes that impact population health all with an emphasis on underserved populations and development.

- The professionals will address the global trends that affect health at the *global*, *regional*, *national and local* level
- They will be knowledgeable of and capable to analyze worldwide, regional, and country health situations, with special consideration to disparities and inequity
- They will understand the centrality of actors driving how policies are made and implemented (individuals, institutions, civil society organizations, research institutions, private sector, philanthropic organizations, governments, managers, health workers, community based organizations), as well as understand the different political environments.
- They will base their approach in epidemiology, economics, social science, health systems, health diplomacy, comparative policy, and related disciplines and research methods to support decision making and design, plan and implement strategic and practical public health solutions understanding diverse countries health systems.
- They will understand the cultural differences, identify the organizational opportunities, and value the possibilities and challenges from intercultural activities.
- They will develop critical thinking and use key conceptual frameworks within public health systems and other related sectors, to advance population health at *global and country levels*.

Goals

The goals of the Global Health Policy Program are to prepare students to be policy analysts, designers and implementers who know how to:

- Assess the burden and determinants of health problems, *their social distribution and inequities*, and the *interdependence* of countries.
- Apply common economic, epidemiological, and comparative policy analysis methods and tools for
 evidence to assess burden of disease, determining efficacy and effectiveness of interventions for
 global infectious and chronic disease control.
- Use global evidence for local action using systematic reviews and local facts to drive well informed health policy decisions. Translate evidence to support program and health systems policy recommendations.
- Work with other disciplines and with sectors beyond health to develop innovative policy options.
- Develop strong cultural sensitivity and intercultural competency within diverse health and political systems
- Act in global health diplomacy in policy-shaping and negotiations to improve health while strengthening relations among nations.
- Assume leadership roles in the global health policy development process.
- Work with methodological rigor in international policy design, program priority setting and negotiation.
- Communicate the results of research to a culturally broad set of constituents.
- Advocate for policies and results

Global Health Policy MPH Program Competencies

By the end of their MPH program, students should be able to:

1. Apply multi-disciplinary perspectives to identify, analyze and address global health challenges.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology
- PUBH 6007 Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
- PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks
- 2. Analyze and design within context-specific health policy making process, implementation strategies and health interventions, supported in policy analytics, cultural and equity sensitivity and inter-cultural management.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6007 Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
- PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- PUBH 6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research
- PUBH 6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice

3. Interpret and critique research and best practices to inform the development of solutions supported on evidence for global health determinants trends and challenges.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology
- PUBH 6007 Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
- PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- PUBH 6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods
- 4. Communicate public health evidence on global health topics to a variety of audiences, such as technical experts, policymakers, lay audiences, and other relevant stakeholders, within different cultural and development contexts.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks
- PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- PUBH 6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research
- PUBH 6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice
- PUBH 6450 (Online) Global Health Diplomacy
- 5. Identify and address the ethical issues of global health programs, policies and research.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research
- PUBH 6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice
- 6. Engage with diverse individuals, organizations, and communities with respect for different values, beliefs and practices, to advance public health policies understanding their specific political and cultural contexts.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research
- PUBH 6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice
- PUBH 6450 (Online) Global Health Diplomacy
- 7. Explain multilevel determinants of problems in Global Health, the application of epidemiologic methods into policy analysis, and their importance for the design of strategies and interventions.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6007 Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
- PUBH 6011 Environmental and Biological Approaches to Public Health
- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks
- 8. Describe the governance and institutional landscape of global health, including the consideration of multiagency policy-making, the interrelationship of foreign policy and health diplomacy, and the critical issues of transnational movement of goods and people.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks
- PUBH 6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations
- PUBH 6450 (Online) Global Health Diplomacy
- 9. Demonstrate professionalism in practice, research and in communication activities.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- PUBH 6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research
- PUBH 6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice
- 10. Distinguish between qualitative and quantitative methods, and select and apply the appropriate methodologic mix to the specific global health policy analysis and audience, programmatic need or research.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6002 Biostatistical Applications in Public Health
- PUBH 6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology
- PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- 11. Describe various context-specific designs and capacity assessment of health systems, analyze major multi-institutional and multi-sectoral initiatives and partnerships affecting their performance in global health, to make recommendations on capacity strengthening from an organizational, workforce and financial perspective

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks
- PUBH 6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations
- 12. Assess the historical and ongoing development of international health regulations and intellectual property rights and how they could be addressed through national and international policies. Understand the building of partnerships in global public health, and the specific context-specific cultural and potential conflict of interest. Understand the role of international rights, partnership in controlling a major epidemic or health emergency.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations
- PUBH 6450 (Online) Global Health Diplomacy
- 13. Assess the relationship between the protection, promotion, and progressive realization of human rights and global health outcomes.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations
- 14. Describe the global economic trends and challenges faced by low and middle-income countries, and the within country disparities and inequities, regarding health status of their populations and health care delivery options and how different policy approaches can be used to address these challenges.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks
- 15. Describe and understand current issues on the global trends in the distribution and determinants of the main communicable, non-communicable, nutritional and injuries at the population and different geographic and social and political contexts.

Relevant courses:

- PUBH 6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology
- PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks

Please make sure to follow the program guide for the academic year in which you matriculated into the program.

(*) Staff on tuition benefits and International students with a fellowship that require presence studies should arrange in advance on this course with the office of the Associate Dean of Academic Affairs and the Departmental academic program office to make it residential.

The MPH-GHP experience at the School will be expanded through a set of additional activities:

- DC Area **Global Health Institutions exposure** of students (multilateral, Governmental USA, international, private, social and consulting), through systematic attendance to site visits, special meetings and other opportunities identified by the program director and related faculty.
- Offer students voluntary participation in GW GHP projects, to give exposure to the range of experiences currently available from faculty.
- **Integrate students within the GHP research and practice**, positioning the capacities of the department within the global context. This will expand the demand and improve the selection of candidates.

The **MPH-GHP** experience will seek to expose the students to the conditions of other social, economic, historical and cultural contexts, either at their practicum or their culminating experience. This shall include language skills, as stated by the President of the Modern Language Association, "The economic advantages of foreign language study are obvious and have been well documented, but it's the cultural and intellectual formation of global citizens that is really at stake here¹". Therefore:

- Candidates to the program will be preferred for admission when they have had an extensive inter-cultural
 experience, and if they have language skills in other than their native language and the required English
 competency.
- Using the growing network of institutions in official relation, the program will seek the **linkage with institutions** within USA and in other countries (developed or developing) that could safely host and offer a programmed and structured experience to the students exposing them to work teams and populations of different cultures.
- In these experiences, the program will aim to locate students with **professionals in decision making positions**, to understand the challenges and opportunities represented by them.

¹ https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2016/11/02/princeton-proposal-would-require-all-students-even-those-already-proficient-study in reference to http://www.princeton.edu/strategicplan/files/Task-Force-Report-on-General-Education.pdf

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Master of Public Health Global Health Policy at-a-Glance 2020-2021

Begin Planning Your Culminating Project 11-12 Months Prior to Program Completion

	Required Core Courses (19 cred	dits)			
Course#	Required Core Course	Credits	Semesters Of Residential	Grade	
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	3	Fall, Sp, Sum	all	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practice of Epidemiology	3	Fall, Sp, Sum	all	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	2	Fall, Sp, Sum	all	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	3	Fall, Sp, Sum	all	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy: Public Health and Healthcare	2	Fall, Sp, Sum	all	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Program Evaluation (prerequisite: PUBH 6007)	2	Fall, Sp, Sum	All	
PUBH 6021	Leading Self and Teams in Public Health	1	Fall, Sp, Sum	n/a	
PUBH 6022	Managing Organizations and Influencing Systems in PH Prerequisite: PUBH 6021	1	Fall, Sp, Sum		
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience Prerequisite: all core courses above except PUBH 6009 and 6022	0	Fall, Sp, Sum	n/a	
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience	2	Fall, Sp, Sum	n/a	
Total	Core Credits	19			
	Required Program Specific Courses (1	14 credits)		
Course #	Required Program Specific Courses	Credits	Semesters Offered Residential Online		Grade
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis (Prerequisite: PUBH 6012)	2	Fall, Sp, Sum		

Course #	Required Program Specific Courses	Credits	Semesters O	ffered	Grade
			Residential	Online	
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks	2	Fall	Fall, Sp	
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods Prerequisite: PUBH 6002	3	Sp, Sum		
PUBH 6416	Ethical & Cultural Issues in Global Health Research & Programs	1	Fall, Sp		
PUBH 6417	Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice	1	Fall		
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations (Prerequisite: PUBH 6400)	3	Fall		
PUBH 6450	Global Health Diplomacy	2	N/A	All*	
Total	Total Program Required Credits	14			
	Program Selective Courses (4 c Choose 4 credits of coursework using the		elow		
Course #	Selective Courses	Credits	Semesters	Fall, Sp Fall, Sp All* All* All All All Citives with a * are S Offered Grade	
			Residential	Online	
PUBH 6355	Comparative Health Policy (Prerequisite: PUBH 6012)	2	Fall		
	OR				
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems	2	Fall	All	
•	AND			•	
PUBH 6399	Cost-Benefit Analysis in Health Care	2	Fall, Sp		
	OR			<u> </u>	
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance	2	Spring		
Total	Total Program Selective Credits	4			
Flactive of	Elective Courses (choose at least 8 credits for the above 'Selectives' or the base of the selection of the s		<u>.</u>	tives with	9 * 9r0
Liective Co	highly encouraged			uves willi	a are
Course#	Elective Courses	Credits	Semesters Residential	-	Grade

PUBH 6499	Health Financing in Low- and Middle-Income Countries*	2	Spring		
PUBH 6499	Synthesizing Evidence: Systematic Reviews and Meta- Analysis for Public Health Practice*	1	Fall		
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design	1	Fall, Sp		
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods (prerequisite: PUBH 6410)	2	Spring		
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Design and Implementation (prerequisite: PUBH 6400)	2	Sp, Sum		
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership	2	Fall, Sum		
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Complex Emergencies	2	Fall	Fall, Sp2	
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy (prerequisite: PUBH 6400)	2	Spring		
PUBH 6486	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases*	2	Fall	Fall, Sp2	
PUBH 6492	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases*	2	Fall		
PUBH 6499	National and Global Public Health Systems*	1	Spring		
PUBH 6575	Communication Skills for Public Health Professionals	1	Fall, Sp		
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographical Information Systems	1	Fall, Sp, Sum		
Add other skills courses IAFF 6502 or 6503	Formal Briefing, or Alternative Analysis: The Red Team Approach, or Analyzing International Economic Data, or Non- Profit Management, or Public Speaking, Negotiating Skills, or The role of an Embassy	varies	Fall, Sp (diverse)		
PPPA 6056	Regulatory Comment Clinic	3	Spring		
PPPA 6062	Community Development Policy	3	Fall		
IAFF 6198	International Trade and Investment Policy	3	Fall		
Course#	Elective Courses	Credits	Semesters (Residential	Offered Online	Grade
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy	3	Fall, Sp		

IAFF 6138	Gender, Disaster, and Policy	3	Spring	
IAFF 6158	Policy of Science, Technology and Development	3	Fall	
ORSC 6224.	Persuasion & Negotiation.	3	Fall, Sp	
PMGT 6404	Principled Political Leadership	3	Fall, Sp	
Other electives	Other SPH or GWU graduate level course(s) with advanced advisor's approval via petition	varies	Fall, Sp, Sum	
Total	Elective Credits	8		
Total	Degree Credits	45		

Advising Tips

Always see your advisor for course scheduling and sequencing strategies, but remember that proper course selection, fulfilling requirements, and on-time graduation are your responsibilities.

The Master of Public Health (MPH) curriculum consists of four types of courses (45 credits):

As an accredited School of Public Health, students in all GWSPH MPH programs are also required to fulfill both an interprofessional team experience and an applied practice experience. GWSPH has incorporated these requirements into the curriculum as follows:

Interprofessional Education (IPE) Experience:

• Following (or simultaneous to) enrollment in PUBH 6021 Essentials in Public Health Practice & Leadership 1: Leading Self and Teams (1-credit), students will be required to select an IPE experience from a host of options provided throughout your enrollment as a MPH student to participate in a one-time, case-based or activity-based learning experience. The IPE experience is a way to experience working with people from other professions/programs outside of public health. Students will have many opportunities to register for this zero-credit (no fee) IPE 'class' (PUBH 6023- Interprofessional Education Experience) and will receive credit upon successful completion.

<u>Applied Practice Experience (Practicum):</u>

• The applied practice experience allows each student to individually demonstrate attainment of public health competencies. Information about the Practicum will be introduced in PUBH 6021 so students may begin planning for their practice experience. As a part of the content of PUBH 6022 Essentials in Public Health Practice & Leadership 2: Managing Organizations & Influencing Systems (1-credit), detailed information and an introduction to the necessary tools will be provided. Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the 120 hour Practicum experience to receive credit for this PUBH 6022.

Note that before completing the 120 hours practicum experience students must fulfill the following prerequisites: 6002, 6003, 6012, 6400, 6412, 6416, 6417

Graduation Requirements

- 1. Graduate Credit Requirement: 45 graduate credits are required.
- 2. **Course Requirements:** Successful completion of the Core Courses and the Program-Specific Courses are required.
- 3. **Practicum Requirement:** Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
- 4. **Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE):** Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
- 5. **Grade Point Requirement:** A 3.0 (B average) overall grade point average is required.
- 6. **Time Limit Requirement:** The degree must be completed within five years.
- 7. **Transfer Credit Policy:** Up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to a previous degree may be transferred to the MPH upon approval. Credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last 3 years with a grade point of 3.0 or better.
- 8. **CITI Training requirement:** All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA). To fulfill this requirement, you must complete the Collaborative IRB Training Initiative (CITI) Course in The Protection of Human Research Subjects.
- 9. **Integrity Quiz & Plagiarism requirement**: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity and take the quiz within their first semester of study. The Code of Integrity and step-by-step instructions can be found here: http://publichealth.gwu.edu/integrity
- 10. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in 8 hours per degree program of advisor pre-approved Public Health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to your field of study. Students must submit documentation of Professional Enhancement activities to the Office of Student Records. The documentation consists of the Professional Enhancement Form http://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms

The Department of Global Health Global Health Policy Course Mapping Example 2020-2021

The following are advising tips relating to course sequencing:

- All students must take PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks, PUBH 6416, PUBH 6417 and PUBH 6002 Biostatistical Applications for Public Health in their first semester.
- PUBH 6012 Fundamentals of Health Policy: Public Health and Healthcare is a prerequisite for PUBH 6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
- PUBH 6002 Biostatistical Applications for Public Health is a prerequisite for PUBH 6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods

The Global Health Policy program contains a total of 7 elective credits that must be chosen from the list of elective courses provided in the program guide or approved by your advisor. Elective courses are often offered once per year, so students should plan which courses to take in advance. The 'Elective Course(s)' credits listed in the below course maps indicate the suggested distribution of these elective credits, but students can choose to distribute them however they feel fit. Students are advised to work with their advisor when deciding on electives.

Example 1: This schedule is fast paced and suggested for students that are confident in their academic and quantitative abilities. This schedule allows for students to spend their final spring semester working domestically or abroad.

1 st year Fall		1 st year Spring		1 st year Summer	
	Credits		Credits		Credits
6400 Global Health Frameworks	2	6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology	3	6011 Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	3
6002 Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	3	6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	2	Elective(s)	2
6012 Fundamentals of Health Policy: Public Health and Healthcare	2	6022 Managing Organizations and Influencing Systems in PH	1	6450 Global Health Diplomacy	2
6007 Social & Behavioral Approaches to Health	2	6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods	3		
6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research & Programs	1	Selective	2		
6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice	1				
6021 Leading Self and Teams in Public Health	1				
Total semester credits	12	Total semester credits	11	Total semester credits	7
2nd year Fall				2 nd year Summer	

		2 nd year Spring			
6009 Fundamentals of Program Evaluation	2	6015 Culminating Experience	2	Mary de la contra Caril de la	
6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations	3	6023 Interprofessional Education Experience	0	Many students choose to finish their CE or practical hours over the summer.	
Selective(s)	3	Elective(s)	2		
Elective(s)	3				
Total semester credits	11	Total semester credits	4	Total semester credits	

Example 2: This schedule is slower paced and recommended for students that are working more, just returning to school, or would generally enjoy a slower paced program.

1 st year Fall		1st year Spring		1st year Summer	
	Credits		Credits		Credits
6400 Global Health Frameworks	2	6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology	3	6011 Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	3
6002 Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	3	6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	2	6450 Global Health Diplomacy	2
6012 Fundamentals of Health Policy: Public Health and Healthcare	2	6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods	3		
6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research & Programs	1	6007 Social & Behavioral Approaches to Health	2		
6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice	1				
6021 Leading Self and Teams in Public Health	1				
Total semester credits	10	Total semester credits	10	Total semester credits	5
2nd year Fall		2 nd year Spring		2 nd year Summer	
6022 Managing Organizations and Influencing Systems in PH	1	6009 Fundamentals of Program Evaluation	2		
6441 International Health Organizations and Regulations	3	Selective(s)	2	6015 Culminating Experience	2
Selective(s)	3	Elective(s)	5		

Elective(s)	2	6023 Interprofessional Education Experience	0		
Total semester credits		Total semester credits	9	Total semester credits	2
	9				

Example 3: Part-time student schedule. This schedule is recommended for part-time students. We recommend that students who will be working full-time attend the program part-time.

1 st year Fall		1 st year Spring		1st year Summer	
	Credits		Credits		Credits
6400 Global Health Frameworks	2	6003 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology	3	6007 Social & Behavioral Approaches to Health	2
6002 Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	3	6012 Fundamentals of Health Policy: Public Health and Healthcare	2	6450 Global Health Diplomacy	2
6417 Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice	1	6021 Leading Self and Teams in Public Health	1	6315 Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	2
Total semester credits	6	Total semester credits	6	Total semester credits	6
2 nd year Fall	L	2 nd year Spring		2 nd year Summer	
6009 Fundamentals of Program Evaluation	2	6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods	3	6011 Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	3
6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research & Programs	1	Selective(s)	2	6022 Managing Organizations and Influencing Systems in PH	1
6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations	3	Elective(s)	2		
Total semester credits	6	Total semester credits	7	Total semester credits	4
3 rd year Fall		3 rd year Spring	3 rd year Spring		
Selective(s)	3	6015 Culminating Experience	2		
Elective(s)	3	Elective(s)	2		
		6023 Interprofessional Education Experience	0		
Total semester credits	6	Total semester credits	4		